

Affix label with Candidate Code Number here.

If no label, enter candidate code number if known, or name here.

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(Supervisor's use only)



No. 262/1

## New Zealand Qualifications Authority

University Entrance and Bursaries Examination, incorporating  
The National Bank of New Zealand Ltd Scholarships

# PHYSICS: 1997

## ANSWER BOOKLET

### INSTRUCTIONS

All answers are to be written in this Answer Booklet.

All questions should be answered.

The spaces provided are a guide to the length of your answers, but it is **NOT** essential to use all of the space available.

If you need more space for any answer, ask the Supervisor for extra paper. Answers on extra paper should be clearly numbered. Write your candidate code number on all extra sheets used. Attach the extra sheets at the appropriate places in this booklet. Write the number of extra sheets used in the box at the top of the back flap of this booklet. Write NIL if you have used none.

Answer spaces for each part begin on the following pages:

<b>Sport and Fitness</b>	page 2
Mechanics	
<b>Shopping</b>	page 8
Electromagnetism	
Wave Motion	
Atoms, Photons and Nuclei	
<b>The Stars</b>	page 15
Wave Motion	
Atoms, Photons and Nuclei	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ANSWERING ALL QUESTIONS: To receive full marks for numerical questions:

- working should be clearly set out,
- answers must be accompanied by the correct units, and
- expressed to an appropriate number of significant figures.

For "describe" or "explain" questions, answers must be written as complete sentences.

Check that this booklet contains pages 2 — 17 in the correct order.

**YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION**

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The following formulae may be of use to you:

$\Delta p = Ft$	$d = r\theta$	$E = \frac{1}{2}LI^2$	$n\lambda = d\sin\theta$
$m_1x_1 = m_2x_2$	$v = r\omega$	$V = IX$	$n\lambda = \frac{dx}{L}$
$m_1x = m_2(d-x)$	$E_K = \frac{1}{2}I\omega^2$	$V = -L\frac{\Delta I}{\Delta t}$	$E_K = hf - \phi$
$\theta = \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2}\alpha t^2$	$y = A\sin(\omega t + \phi)$	$R = \frac{\rho L}{A}$	$f' = f \frac{v_w}{v_w \pm v_s}$
$\omega^2 = \omega_0^2 + 2\alpha\theta$			

## SPORT AND FITNESS

(56 marks; 66 minutes)

### PLAYING CRICKET

#### QUESTION ONE: LINEAR MOTION (11 marks)

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 momentum = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 change in momentum = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 average force = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
 absolute uncertainty = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_  
 percentage uncertainty = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

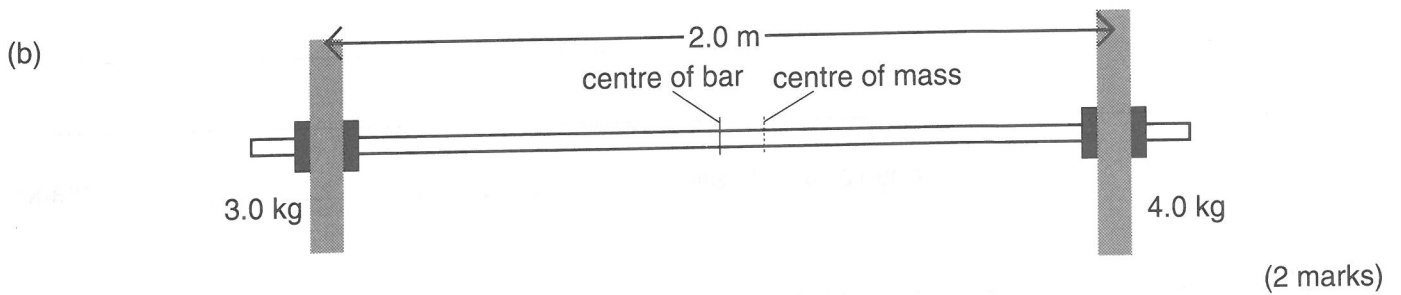
(f) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 acceleration = \_\_\_\_\_ (3 marks)

Q1

## QUESTION TWO: LINEAR MOTION (9 marks)

Use the value  $g = 9.80 \text{ N kg}^{-1}$ .

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)



(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
 vertical force = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 force in Jane's right arm = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 total vertical force = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

**QUESTION THREE: ROTATIONAL MOTION** (9 marks)

(a) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ angular acceleration = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(b) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ torque = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ rotational inertia = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

# TRAMPOLINING

## QUESTION FOUR: ROTATIONAL MOTION (11 marks)

Use the value  $g = 9.80 \text{ N kg}^{-1}$ .

(a) from: \_\_\_\_\_ to: \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

linear speed = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) (i) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

height = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

rotational kinetic energy = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

rotational inertia = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(f) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

Q4

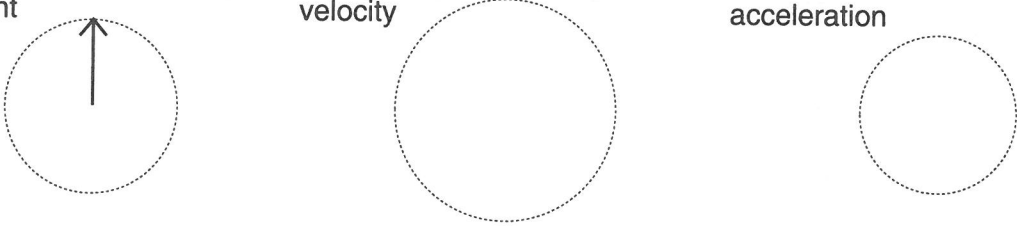
11

(Turn over

**QUESTION FIVE: SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION** (16 marks)

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b) displacement                      velocity                      acceleration



\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) velocity is \_\_\_\_\_  
acceleration is \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

frequency = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(f) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

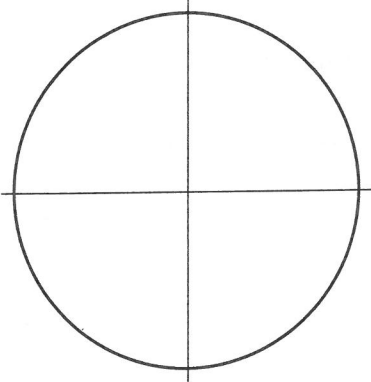
angular frequency = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(g) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

linear speed = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(h) \_\_\_\_\_  
amplitude = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(i)



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vertical distance moved = \_\_\_\_\_ (3 marks)

P6  
12

P7  
4

Q5  
16

(Turn over

# SHOPPING

(62 marks; 74 minutes)

## FRUIT SHOP

### QUESTION SIX: DC ELECTRICITY (7 marks)

(a) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
power = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

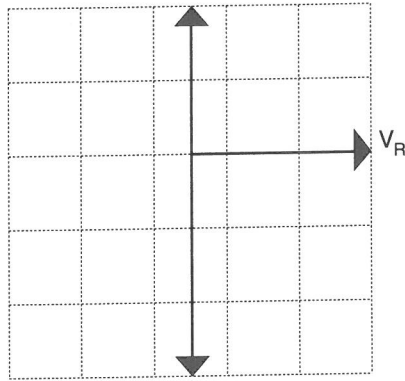
Q6
7



**DRESS SHOP**

**QUESTION SEVEN: AC ELECTRICITY (13 marks)**

(a) and (b)



(1 mark)

(2 marks)

(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(f) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

voltage across the resistor = \_\_\_\_\_ (3 marks)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

voltage across the capacitor = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

voltage across the AC supply = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

<b>Q7</b>
13

**(Turn over**

**MUSIC SHOP****QUESTION EIGHT: ATOMIC PHYSICS AND ELECTROMAGNETISM (14 marks)**

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(d)

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photon energy = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(e)

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maximum kinetic energy = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(f)

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(2 marks)

(g)

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(1 mark)

(h)

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(2 marks)

<b>P10</b>
6

<b>P11</b>
8

<b>Q8</b>
14

(Turn over)



# NOVELTY SHOP

## QUESTION NINE: ELECTROMAGNETISM AND WAVES (18 marks)

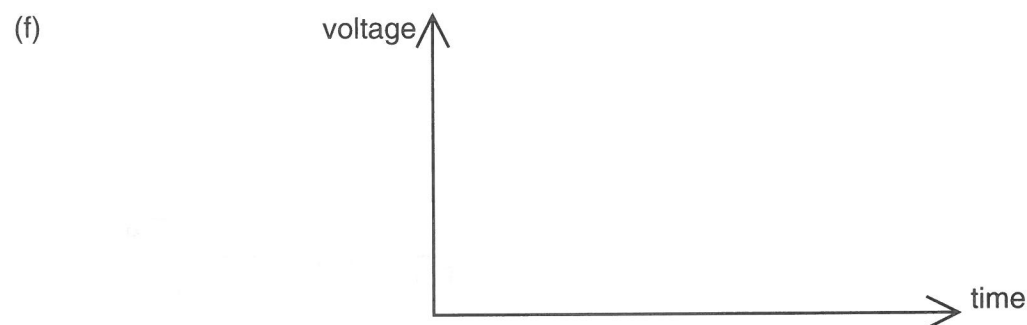
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ maximum current = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ energy = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

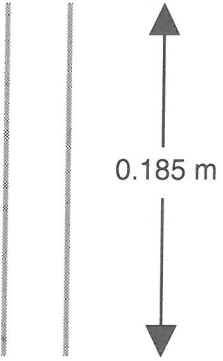
(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ average voltage = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)



(3 marks)  
P12

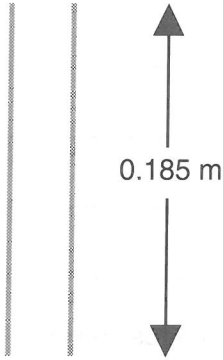
(g) wave is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(h)  (1 mark)

(i) wavelength = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(j) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

frequency = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(k)  (1 mark)

P12  
12

P13  
6

Q9  
18

(Turn over)

# THE STEREO SHOP

## QUESTION TEN: DC ELECTRICITY (10 marks)

(a) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
voltage = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
current = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
voltage = \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(c) (i) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(d) (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
total resistance = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
voltage = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

**Q10**

# THE STARS

(34 marks; 40 minutes)

## QUESTION ELEVEN: THE DOPPLER EFFECT (9 marks)

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

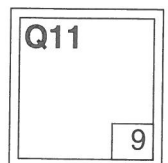
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

velocity = \_\_\_\_\_ (3 marks)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

wavelength = \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)



(Turn over

**QUESTION TWELVE: DIFFRACTION AND INTERFERENCE** (14 marks)

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

angle = \_\_\_\_\_ (3 marks)

(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(c) (i) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

distance = \_\_\_\_\_ (3 marks)

(e) maximum angle is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(f) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

<b>Q12</b>
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**QUESTION THIRTEEN: ATOMS AND NUCLEI** (11 marks)

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(b)  $a =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

$b =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(c) particle  $Y$  is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

(e) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

rest mass of  $X =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

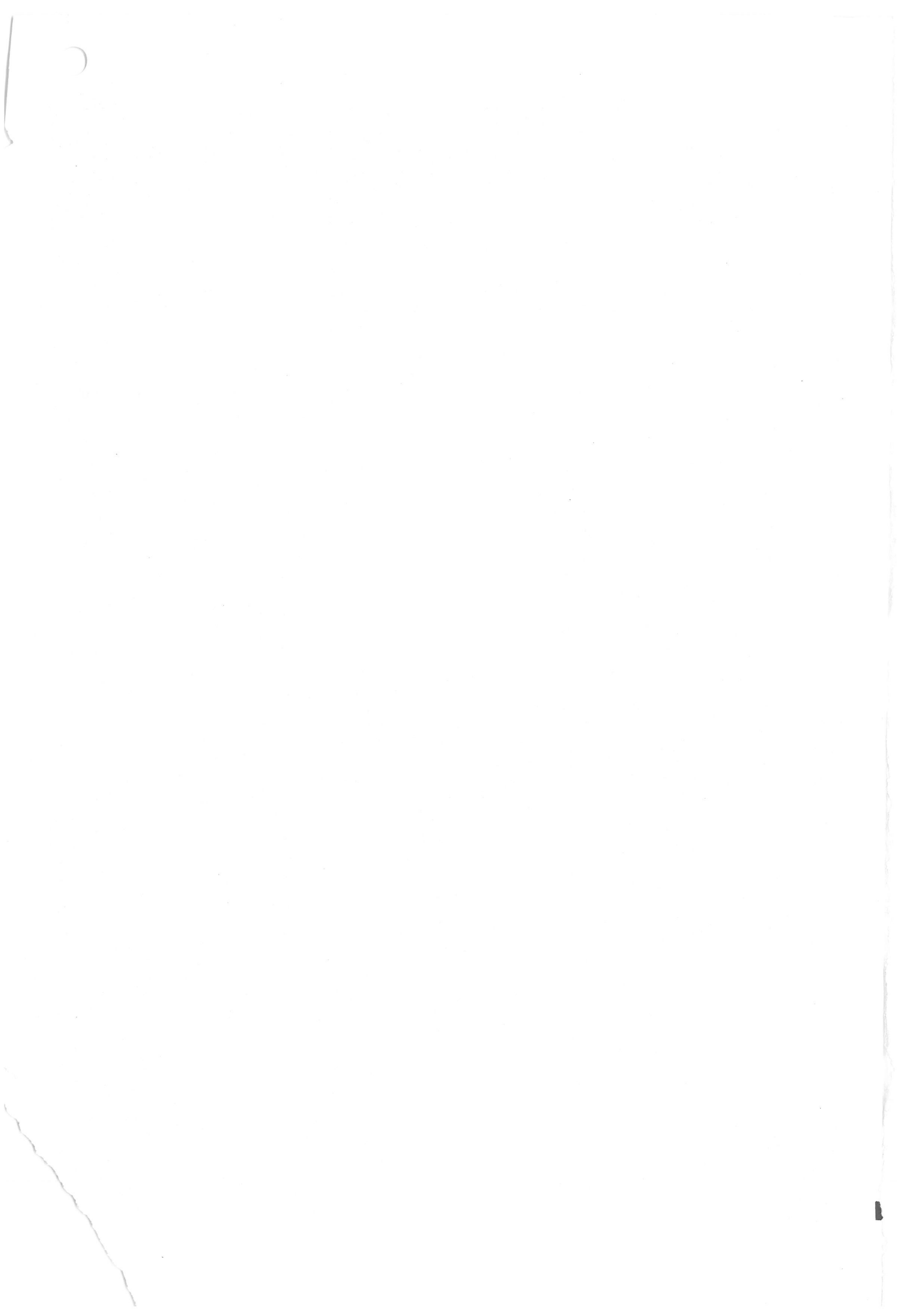
(f) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)

(g) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (2 marks)

**Q13**

11







■ This is the last ad break  
you'll see for **3 hours** ■ ■ ■

■ ■ ■ **Enjoy** it while it lasts ■